### AIED 2009 Brighton, UK





### **Brighton Pier**





### **Royal Pavilion**





### AIED 2009

- Building Learning Systems that Care: From Knowledge Representation to Affective Modeling
- Empathetic agents, motivation, metacognition, affect detection, scaffolding

- Workshop: Enabling Creative Learning Design
- Designing for Learning with Theory and Practice in Mind
  - Problem: tension between theory and practice
  - Inference Engine
    - LDSE ontology
    - Uses Protégé
  - Users can combine learning sequences and content in their own way
  - Future work: metadata content

- Workshop: Intelligent Educational Games
- Crystal Island A Narrative–Centered Learning Environment for Eighth Grade Biology
  - Narrative generation
  - Source engine
  - Empirical reasoning
  - Scalability and replayability
  - Varying degrees of success



### Day 2 cont.

- UrbanSim: A Game-based Simulation for Counterinsurgency and Stability-focused Operations
  - "Armed social work"
  - Uses PsychSim
  - Turn-based
  - Story driven (triggers)
  - Tutoring system
  - Future work

- Keynote: Can Computers Teach You to Think and Care? Revisiting the Modeling Debates with an Eye to the Future
  - Health professionals
  - Cognitive Tools
    - Cognitive Apprenticeship
  - BioWorld
    - Expert models
    - Diagnosis

### Day 3 cont.

Talks: Affect, Metacognition, and Motivation

- Emotion Sensors Go to School
  - Best paper award
  - Math learning in middle/high schools
  - Analyze relationships between student affective state and desired outcomes
  - Sensors: seat, camera, wrist sensor, mouse
    - Guide tutor
  - Enhance prediction of affective self-reports

 Talks: Intelligent Games and Exploratory Learning Environments

- Off-Task Behavior in Narrative-Centered Learning Environments
  - Crystal Island
  - Disengagement from learning activity
  - Presence test
  - 50 minute game session

### Day 4 cont.

- Using Task-Based Modeling to Generate Scaffolding in Narrative-Guided Exploratory Learning
  - Games for learning versus games for fun
  - Common framework
  - Annie
    - Integration of gameplay and pedagogy
    - Dynamic generation
    - Supports multiple limited paths to success
      - Failure is possible
      - Tasks preconditions and effects
    - Goal proximity reasoning

- Keynote: Open-Domain Sketch Understanding for AI and Education
  - Sketching is a means of communication
  - Most sketch understanding software equates understanding with recognition
    - Narrow domain, requires corrections
  - Application of sketching to learning
    - Human-like visual processing, spatial reasoning, and conceptual understanding
  - CogSketch
    - Create glyphs, label them, compare them to others

### Thank You!

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### Works Cited

"Designing for Learning with Theory and Practice in Mind" Patricia Charlton, George D. Magoulas, and Diana Laurillard.

"Affective Reasoning with Crystal Island" Karl Nilsson, Jennifer Robison, and Jonathon Rowe.

"UrbanSim: A Game-based Simulation for Counterinsurgency and Stability-focused Operations" Ryan McAlinden, Andrew S. Gordon, H. Chad Lane, and David Pynadath.

"Can Computers Teach You to Think and Care? Revisiting the Modeling Debates with an Eye to the Future" Suzanne P. Lajoie.

### Works Cited

"Emotion Sensors Go to School"

I. Arroyo, D. Cooper, W. Burleson, B. Park Woolf, K. Muldner, R. Christopherson.

"Using Task-Based Modeling to Generate Scaffolding in Narrative-Guided Exploratory Learning" James M. Thomas and R. Michael Young.

"Open-Domain Sketch Understanding for AI and Education" Kenneth D. Forbus.